

Troy M. Troftgruben Curriculum Vitae

Associate Professor of New Testament The William A. & John E. Wagner Professor in Biblical Theology Wartburg Theological Seminary Dubuque, IA 52003 USA ttroftgruben@wartburgseminary.edu

Education

Ph.D. Princeton Theological Seminary (2009), Biblical Studies with focus in New Testament

M.Div. Luther Theological Seminary (2003)

B.A. Trinity Lutheran College, Seattle (1999), Biblical Studies

Teaching, Research, and Writing Experience

The William A. & John E. Wagner Professor of Biblical Theology (2022–present)

Associate Professor of New Testament, Wartburg Theological Seminary (2018–present)

Assistant Professor of New Testament, Wartburg Theological Seminary (2013–2018)

New Testament Book Review Editor, Currents in Theology and Mission (2014-present)

Adjunct Instructor of Religious Studies, University of North Dakota (2008–2013)

New Testament Greek Instructor, Princeton Theological Seminary (2007–2008)

Adjunct Instructor of Theology, St. Joseph's University, Philadelphia (2007)

Graduate Student Teaching Fellow, Princeton Theological Seminary (2004–2007)

Teaching Assistant for Summer Greek, Luther Theological Seminary (Summer 2004)

Areas of Interest and Specialty

Luke-Acts, Dynamics of the Earliest Christian Communities, Matthew, Literary Closure and Biblical Literature, Culture and Background of the New Testament World, Ministry Issues and Interpreting Scripture, Biblical Models of Prayer, Exegesis as a Spiritual Practice.

Publications: Books, Study Guides, Journal Issues, and Book Chapters

Acts: Bearing Witness in a New Day. Under contract with Wipf & Stock (Cascade), forthcoming (2024). Rooted and Renewing: Imagining the Church's Future in Light of Its New Testament Origins. Word & World Books. Minneapolis: Fortress, 2019.

"Toxic Theology: A Pastoral Response to Bible Passages Often Used to Justify the Abuse of Children or Prevent them from Seeking Care," in *Here We Stand: A Lutheran Response to Child Abuse*, edited by Craig L. Nessan and Victor Vieth (forthcoming).

Co-edited with Craig Nessan, Journal Issue "Salvation Revisited: Luke's Dynamic Vision for Restoration, Reconciliation, and Transformation." *Currents in Theology and Mission* 45.3 (July 2018).

By Heart: Conversations with Martin Luther's Small Catechism. Facilitator Guide. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2017.

Matthew. Books of Faith Series Adult Bible Studies. Leader and Learner Guides. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2016.

A Conclusion Unhindered: A Study of the Ending of Acts within Its Literary Environment. Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament 2:280. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2010.

Publications: Scholarly Articles

- "Reading Scripture as Good News for All." Currents in Theology & Mission 50.2 (Spring 2023): 21–25.
- "Parallelism, New Testament." Volume 23 of *The Encyclopedia of the Bible and Its Reception.* Edited by Constance M. Furey et al. Berlin: De Gruyter, 2024.
- "A Spirituality of Studying Scripture (Exegesis)." Word & World 42.4 (Fall 2022): 344–51.
- "Sea Travel and Shipwrecks in the Ancient World." Bible Odyssey (pub. August 5, 2022): found at https://www.bibleodyssey.org/passages/related-articles/sea-travel-and-shipwrecks-in-the-ancient-world.
- "The Ending of Luke Revisited." Journal of Biblical Literature 140.2 (2021): 325-46.
- "Collaborative Wikis as Final Exams." Wabash Center Journal on Teaching 2.2 (May 2021): 49-64.
- "Prayer and Ethics in Matthew's Sermon on the Mount." Word & World 40.3 (Summer 2020): 227–35.
- "Salvation 'Today' in Luke's Gospel." Currents in Theology and Mission 45.4 (October 2018): 6–11.
- "Toxic Theology: A Pastoral Response to Bible Passages Often Used to Justify the Abuse of Children or Prevent them from Seeking Care." *Currents in Theology and Mission* 45.3 (July 2018): 56–60.
- "Decentered Online Bible Instruction: How Active Learning Enhances the Study of Scripture." *Teaching Theology & Religion* 21.1 (January 2018): 33–46.
- "Slow Sailing in Acts: Suspense in the Final Sea Journey (Acts 27:1–28:15)." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 136.4 (2017): 949–68.
- "Lessons for Teaching from the Teacher: Matthew's Jesus on Teaching and Leading Today," *Currents in Theology and Mission* 40.6 (Dec 2013): 387–98.
- "Left, Left Hand (Christianity)," Volume 16 of *The Encyclopedia of the Bible and Its Reception*. Edited by Christine Helmer et al. 30 vols. Berlin: De Gruyter, 2009–2018.
- "Luke as Historian" and "Luke as Female Author," in *The Lexham Bible Dictionary*. Edited by John D. Barry et al. Bellingham, Wash.: Lexham Press, 2015.

Publications: Shorter/Popular Articles

- "Renovation Yields Ancient Virtues: In Renovating, We Rediscover New and Old Things," *Life Together*, The magazine of Wartburg Theological Seminary (Spring 2023): 14–16.
- "The Acts of the Holy Spirit," Deeper Understandings series in The Living Lutheran (April 2022): 38–39.
- "Being More Present Online Through Video." Tips for Online Pedagogy Column, *Didaktikos: Journal of Theological Education* 4.2 (November 2020): 44–45.
- "How Not to Fall for the Next Big Jesus Exposé." Lutheran Forum 52.4 (Winter 2018): 45–50.
- "Finding and Forming Pastors the Pauline Way," Lutheran Forum 49:4 (Winter 2015), 18–20.
- "Acts for Lutherans," Lutheran Forum 44:3 (Fall 2010), 13–15.

Publications for Worship, Preaching, and the Devotional Life

- Selected Entries in Gathered Into One: Devotions for Lent 2024. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2024.
- Selected Lectionary Commentaries in *Sundays and Seasons: Preaching* (annual publications). Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2014–2025.
- Selected Entries in *Prophets and Promises: Devotions for Advent & Christmas 2022–2023*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2022.
- Selected Entries in Grace Unbounded: Devotions for Lent 2022. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2021.
- Selected Entries in Heaven and Nature Sing: Devotions for Advent & Christmas 2021–2022. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2021.
- Selected Entries in Our Hope and Expectation: Devotions for Advent & Christmas 2020–2021. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2020.
- Commentaries on Selected Texts from Philippians, Sept–Oct 2017 and April–May 2015, www.workingpreacher.org.

- "The Year of Luke: An Introduction to Luke's Gospel," in *Sundays and Seasons: Guide to Worship Planning* and *Sundays and Seasons: Preaching.* Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2018.
- Preaching Helps, Currents in Theology and Mission 44:1 (January 2017): 44-46.
- "The Year of Matthew: An Introduction to Matthew's Gospel," in *Sundays and Seasons: Guide to Worship Planning* and *Sundays and Seasons: Preaching*. Minneapolis: Augsburg Fortress, 2016.

Presentations (Academic)

- "The Time It Takes: Delay in Luke's Travel Narrative (9:51–19:27)." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Gospel of Luke Section. San Antonio, Texas, November 2023.
- "Response to President Kristin Johnston Largen's Presidential Inauguration Address: Life Together in a New Day," Wartburg Theological Seminary, Dubuque, IA, November 6, 2021.
- "The Spirituality of Exegesis," Service of Installation into the William A. & John E. Wagner Chair of Biblical Theology, Wartburg Theological Seminary, February 15, 2022.
- "The Ending of Luke Revisited." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Gospel of Luke Section. San Diego, California, November 2019.
- "Collaborative Wikis: Better than a Final Exam." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Academic Teaching and Biblical Studies Section. San Diego, California, November 2019.
- "Poll the Classroom: A Tool for Active Learning." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Academic Teaching and Biblical Studies Section. Denver, Colorado, November 2018.
- "Salvation 'Today' in Luke's Gospel." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Gospel of Luke Section. San Antonio, Texas, November 2016.
- "Decentered Online Bible Instruction." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Academic Teaching and Biblical Studies Section. San Antonio, Texas, November 2016.
- "The Gravitas of Letters: Intra-diegetic Epistles in Jewish, Greek, and Christian Narratives." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Ancient Fiction and Early Christian and Jewish Narrative Section. Atlanta, Georgia, November 2015.
- "Having Our Cake and Eating It Too: The Conflicted Interests of Readers in Ancient Narrative Endings."

 Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Ancient Fiction and Early Christian and Jewish Narrative Section. San Diego, California, November 2014.
- "Open Doors: The Legacy of an Ending." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Formation of Luke-Acts Section. San Diego, California, November 2014.
- "The *Deus Absconditus* of Acts: Rethinking a Prevailing Assumption." Upper Midwest Regional Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, New Testament Section. St. Paul, MN, April 2013.
- "Slow Sailing in the Book of Acts: Suspense in the Final Sea Voyage of Acts (27:1–28:15)." Annual Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, Formation of Luke-Acts Section. Chicago, Illinois, November 2012.
- "The Ending of Acts: Handing on the Baton?" Upper Midwest Regional Meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature, New Testament Section. St. Paul, Minnesota, April 2010.

Presentations (Church and Ministry), a sampling:

- "Luther's Translation of the Bible," Faith First Podcast Conversation with Rev. Craig Brown, First Lutheran Church (Cedar Rapids, IA), July 20, 2023.
- Introduction to the New Testament. Wednesdays in May, 2023. Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Church, Emmetsburg, Iowa.
- "Practicing Church in a Divided World" and "Practicing What Matters as a Distinctive Witness," Bible Studies for the Western Iowa Synod Assembly (Le Mars, Iowa), April 21-22, 2023.
- "Bearing Witness today -- Insights from the Early Church and Reflections about Today," St Peter's Lutheran Church Adult Forum, Dubuque, IA, February 2023.
- "The Gospel of Matthew and RCL Year A," Dubuque Pastors' Forum, Lord of Life Lutheran church in Dubuque, IA, November 2022.

- "The Gospel of Matthew and RCL Year A," Cedar Rapids Pastors' Forum, St Andrew Lutheran Church in Cedar Rapids, IA, October, 2022.
- "The Gospel of Matthew and RCL Year A," three session course for the Lutheran School of Theology in St Louis, September–October, 2022.
- "The Authority of Scripture in Lutheran Perspective," Adult Catechism Class at Trinity Lutheran Church, Mason City, IA (online video presentation), Spring 2022.
- "A Lutheran Perspective on the Eucharist," Adult Forum at St John's Episcopal church, Dubuque, IA, March 2022.
- "2022 Lenten Text Study," Rostered Ministers of the Allegheny Synod of the ELCA (by Zoom), February 17, 2022.
- "2021 Lectionary Study for Sundays in Advent," Southeastern Synod of the ELCA (by Zoom), November 9, 2021.
- "On Being Evangelical in the Early Church and Today," Midvale Community Lutheran Church, Madison, WI, September 26, 2021.
- "First and Second Thessalonians." Northern Illinois Online Bible Study (by Zoom), July 19, 2021.
- "The Gospel of John," Minneapolis Synod Interim Pastors Gathering, Minneapolis, May 2021.
- "Rooted and Renewing," Adult Education Series at Christ Lutheran Church, Baltimore, MD, February—March, 2021.
- "How We as Church Have Changed and Not Changed in View of COVID," First Lutheran Church, Cedar Rapids, IA, November 8 and 22, 2020.
- "Rooted and Renewing in an Age of Pandemic," Rostered Leaders of the Western Iowa Synod (ELCA), May 26–June 9, 2020.
- "Rooted and Renewing," Lay School of Theology, Silverdale Lutheran Church, Silverdale, WA, March 21–22, 2020.
- "On Bearing Distinctive Witness," Midvale Community Lutheran church, Madison, WI, September 15, 2019.
- "One Bread, One Body," Forum Bible Studies, Southeastern Iowa Synod Assembly, West Des Moines, Iowa, May 10–11, 2019.
- "We Are Church for the Sake of the World (Acts 1:8)," Western Iowa Synod Assembly Bible Study, Sioux City, Iowa, June 8–10, 2018.
- "Introduction to Luke's Gospel," Western North Dakota GIFTS Event, Bismarck, ND, October 8, 2018.
- "On the Way. . . Together," Bible Studies, Rostered Leaders' Gathering, Atlanta, August 7–10, 2017.
- "Reading the Book of Acts as Church Together," Outlaw Ranch, Custer, South Dakota, July 2017.
- "How Lutherans Receive God's Word in the Bible's Words." Atonement Lutheran Church, Overland Park, Kansas, January 20, 2016.
- "Stirred by the Spirit, Walking Together, Engaging the World with Love." East Central Synod of Wisconsin Leaders Gathering, Door County, October 2015.
- "Filled with Fire, Gifted to Grow, Sent by the Spirit." Eastern North Dakota Synod Assembly Bible Study, Fargo, North Dakota, April 2015.
- "A People of the Spirit." Called Together in Mission Event (Southeastern Iowa Synod), Cedar Rapids, Iowa. March 2015.
- "The Spirit Sends Us: Exploring Acts Together." Northwest Ohio Synod Rostered Leaders' Retreat, January 2015.
- "The Beloved, Devoted, and Confused: Engaging the Disciples among the Four Gospels." Fall 2014 Arkansas-Oklahoma Synod Rostered Leaders' Theological Conference, September 2014.
- "The Spirit at Work in Church and Mission: Revisiting the Book of Acts Together." Lutheran Academy of the Rockies Lecture Series, Meeker Park Lodge, Colorado, June–July 2014.

Student Theses and Projects Advised:

- Gary Grinvalds, "The Development of Perspectives on Household Families in the New Testament," M.Div. Thesis, Spring 2024.
- Hannah Grove, "Trauma and Suffering in 1 Peter," MA Project, Spring 2022.
- Savannah Phelan, "On the Journey: Travel as a Living Liturgy," MA Diaconal Project, Spring 2022.
- Cassie Borges, "The Cry of Dereliction," MDiv Thesis, Spring 2021.
- Roger Fears, "The Crucified Other: Conflict in Galatia and the Universal Christ." MDiv Thesis, Spring 2018
- David Nam, interim PhD dissertation advising, Fuller Seminary, 2017–2018.
- Koren Lindley, "Cross-generational Ministry," MA Diaconal Project, Spring 2016.

Book Reviews

- Review of Shaping the Past to Define the Present: Luke-Acts and Apologetic Historiography, by Gregory E. Sterling, Interpretation: A Journal of Bible and Theology: forthcoming.
- Review of 1 Corinthians (Brazos Theological Commentary on the Bible), by Kimlyn J. Bender, Interpretation: A Journal of Bible and Theology (January 2024): forthcoming.
- Review of The Story of Jesus: A Mosaic, by Roy A. Harrisville, Lutheran Quarterly (forthcoming).
- Review of Luke 1–10 and Luke 10–24 (Wisdom Commentary Series), by Barbara E. Reid and Shelly Matthews, Interpretation: A Journal of Bible and Theology 77.1 (January 2023): 88–90.
- Review of *The Gospel of Luke* (Catholic Commentary on Sacred Scripture), by Pablo T. Gadenz, *Review of Biblical Literature* (December 2022).
- Review of A Week in the Life of a Greco-Roman Woman, by Holly Beers, Currents in Theology and Mission 49.3 (Fall 2022): 53–54.
- Review of Reading Romans with Eastern Eyes: Honor and Shame in Paul's Message and Mission, by Brad Vaughn, Review of Biblical Literature (April 2022).
- Review of Church Conflicts: The Cross, Apocalyptic, and Political Resistance, by Ernst Käsemann, Lutheran Quarterly 36.4 (Winter 2022): 486–88.
- Review of *The Letter to the Ephesians* (New International Commentary on the New Testament), by Lynn H. Cohick, *Currents in Theology & Mission* 49.1 (January 2022): 97–98.
- Review of *The Faithfulness of the Risen Christ:* Pistis and the Exalted Lord in the Pauline Letters, by David J. Downs and Benjamin J. Lappenga, Review of Biblical Literature (September 2021).
- Review of *The State of New Testament Studies: A Survey of Recent Research*, by Scot McKnight and Nijay K. Gupta, *Review of Biblical Literature* (May 2021).
- Review of Rereading Galatians from the Perspective of Paul's Gospel: A Theological and Literary Commentary, by Yung Suk Kim, Currents in Theology & Mission 48.1 (January 2021): 75–76.
- Review of Acts (Belief: A Theological Commentary on the Bible), by Willie James Jennings, Currents in Theology and Mission 47.3 (July 2020): 80–81.
- Review of Toward Decentering the New Testament: A Reintroduction, by Mitzi J. Smith and Yung Suk Kim, Currents in Theology and Mission 47.3 (July 2020): 87–88.
- Review of *The Gospel of Luke* (New Cambridge Bible Commentary), by Amy-Jill Levine and Ben Witherington III, *Review of Biblical Literature* (June 2019).
- Review of Servant of All: Status, Ambition, and the Way of Jesus, by Craig C. Hill, Currents in Theology and Mission 47.1 (January 2020): 67–68.
- Review of A Companion to the New Testament: The Gospels and Acts, by Matthew L. Skinner, Word & World 39.3 (Summer 2019): 287–89.
- Review of A Companion to the New Testament: The General Letters and Revelation, by Matthew L. Skinner, Religious Studies Review 45.2 (June 2019): 205.
- Review of Pauline Hermeneutics: Exploring the "Power of the Gospel," by Eve-Marie Becker and Kenneth Mtata, eds., Lutheran Quarterly 32.1 (Spring 2018): 120–22.
- Review of Luke (Paideia Commentaries on the New Testament), by Mikeal C. Parsons, Review of Biblical Literature (June 2017).

- Review of Paul in Athens: The Popular Religious Context of Acts 17, by Clare K. Rothschild, Review of Biblical Literature (March 2017).
- Review of Reformation Commentary on Scripture: New Testament VIII: Romans 9–16, edited by Philip D. W. Krey and Peter D. S. Krey, Lutheran Quarterly 31.2 (Summer 2017): 205–06.
- Review of Peter: False Disciple and Apostate according to Saint Matthew, by Robert H. Gundry, Currents in Theology and Mission 44.4 (Oct 2017): 51–52.
- Review of Into the World of the New Testament: Greco-Roman and Jewish Texts and Contexts, by Daniel Lynwood Smith, Review of Biblical Literature (December 2016).
- Review of *The Gospel according to Luke* (Pillar NT Commentary), by James R. Edwards, *Currents in Theology and Mission* 43.4 (Oct 2016): 38.
- Review of God and the Gay Christian: The Biblical Case in Support of Same-Sex Relationships, by Matthew Vines, Currents in Theology and Mission 43.4 (Oct 2016): 37–38.
- Review of *The Story Luke Tells: Luke's Unique Witness to the Gospel*, by Justo González, *Currents in Theology and Mission* 43.3 (July 2016): 39–40.
- Review of Genre and Narrative Coherence in the Acts of the Apostles, by Alan J. Bale, Religious Studies Review 42.1 (March 2016): 43.
- Review of Fruit for the Soul: Luther on the Lament Psalms, by Dennis Ngien, Lutheran Quarterly 30.4 (Winter 2016): 473–74.
- Review of 2 Corinthians, 2nd ed. (Word Biblical Commentary), by Ralph P. Martin, Currents in Theology and Mission 43.1 (Jan 2016): 28.
- Review of Acts of the Apostles (Catholic Commentary on Sacred Scripture), by William S. Kurz, Review of Biblical Literature (April 2015).
- Review of *Colossians* (Brazos Theological Commentary on the Bible), by Christopher R. Seitz, *Lutheran Quarterly* 29.4 (Winter 2015): 484–85.
- Review of Singing the Songs of the Lord in Foreign Lands: Psalms in Contemporary Lutheran Interpretation, by Kenneth Mtata, Karl-Wilhelm Niebuhr, and Miriam Rose, eds., Lutheran Quarterly 29.4 (Winter 2015): 475–76.
- Review of *The Gospel of Luke*. The Scholars Bible, by Richard I. Pervo, *Currents in Theology and Mission* 42.4 (Oct 2015): 313–14.
- Review of Acts of the Apostles (Fortress Biblical Preaching Commentaries), by Ronald J. Allen, Currents in Theology and Mission 42.4 (Oct 2015): 308.
- Review of *The Right Church: Live like the First Christians*, by Charles E. Gutenson, *Currents in Theology and Mission* 42.4 (Oct 2015): 311.
- Review of Mediating Faith: Faith Formation in a Trans-media Era, by Clint Schnekloth, Currents in Theology and Mission 41:6 (Dec 2014): 422–23.
- Review of King and Messiah as Son of God: Divine, Human, and Angelic Messianic Figures in Biblical and Related Literature, by Adela Yarbro Collins and John J. Collins, Koinonia 21 (2010): 169–72.
- Review of Early Narrative Christology: The Lord in the Gospel of Luke, by C. Kavin Rowe, Review of Biblical Literature (December 2009).
- Review of Acts for Everyone, by N. T. Wright, Koinonia 20 (2009): 128–30.
- Review of *The Ending of Mark and the Ends of God: Essays in Memory of Donald Harrisville Juel,* edited by Beverly Roberts Gaventa and Patrick D. Miller, *Koinonia* 18 (2007): 125–28.

Honors and Awards

The William A. & John E. Wagner Chair in Biblical Theology (February 2022–present).

Association of Theological Schools Roundtable Seminar for Midcareer Faculty (April 2019).

Promotion to Associate Professor (tenure), Wartburg Theological Seminary (June 2018).

Association of Theological Schools Roundtable Seminar for Newly Appointed Faculty (Oct 2014).

Doctoral fellowship in New Testament studies, Princeton Theological Seminary (2003–2007)

G. M. and Minnie Bruce Prize in New Testament, Luther Theological Seminary (2003)

John Milton Prize in Old Testament, Luther Theological Seminary (2003) Presidential Scholarship, Luther Theological Seminary (1999–2003) American Bible Society Award, Trinity Lutheran College (1998)

Ordination

Evangelical Lutheran Church of America, June 8, 2008, Park River, North Dakota Currently rostered in the Western Iowa Synod

Church and Ministry Service

Interim Pastor, Lord of Life Lutheran church (ELCA), Asbury, IA, Summer 2022.

Western Iowa Synod (ELCA) Candidacy Committee, 2019-present.

Pastor, Calvary Lutheran church, Grand Forks, North Dakota (2008–2013)

Adult Forum Instructor, Abiding Presence Lutheran church (ELCA), Ewing, NJ (2005–2006)

Intern Pastor and Young Adults Ministry Coordinator, St. Paul's Evangelical Lutheran (ELCA), Minneapolis (2000-2003)

Assistant Program Director, Park River Bible Camp, Park River, North Dakota (2000)

Professional Affiliations

Society of Biblical Literature, 2003-present

ELCA Association of Teaching Theologians, 2013-present

Book of Faith Think Tank Group (ELCA churchwide office), facilitated by Brenda Smith, 2018–2021.

Courses Taught (a selection)

Preaching Matthew (with Samantha Gilmore), Wartburg Seminary, Spring 2022

Romans, Wartburg Seminary, 2021-present.

The Acts of the Apostles, Wartburg Seminary, 2014-present.

Paul's Corinthian Correspondence, Wartburg Seminary, 2015–2019.

Teaching the Bible to Youth (with Nate Frambach), Wartburg Seminary, 2020.

Ministry in a Digital World, Wartburg Seminary, January 2021.

Spiritual Practices (course coordinator), Wartburg Seminary, 2015-present.

Preaching Luke's Gospel, Wartburg Seminary, Fall 2015 and Spring 2022.

New Testament Greek, Wartburg Seminary, 2014-present.

Engaging the NT Narratives (hybrid M.Div., online TEEM), Wartburg Seminary, 2013-present.

Engaging the NT Letters (hybrid M.Div., online TEEM), Wartburg Seminary, 2014-present.

The New Testament World, 2014–2016.

Readings in Ecclesiastical Latin, Wartburg Seminary, 2014–2015.

Death and Dying, University of North Dakota, 2009–2012.